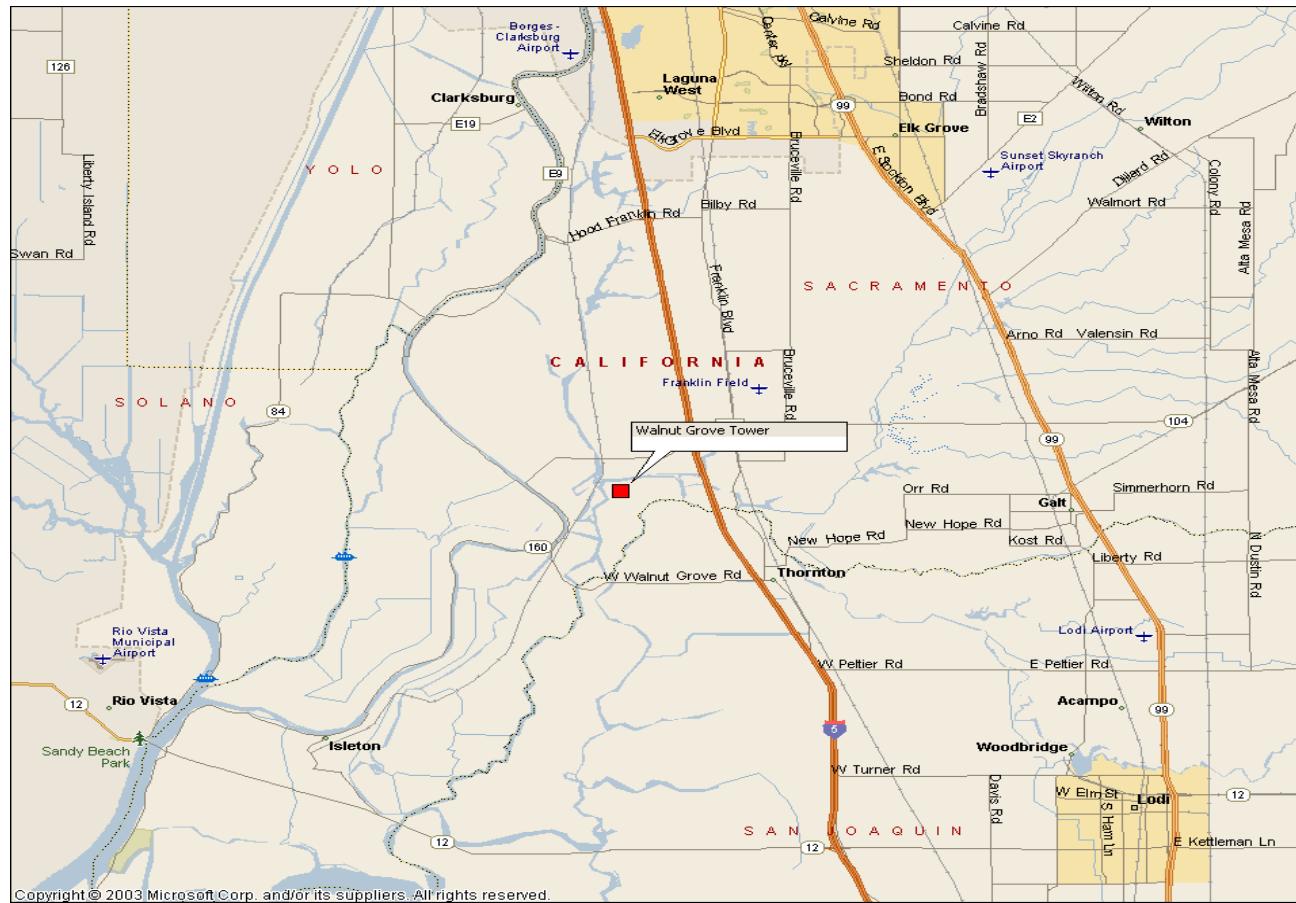


MM5 Output vs Measured Upper Air Data

- Walnut Grove tower measurements
 - Temperature and winds at 5 levels
 - 30 ft
 - 400 ft
 - 800 ft
 - 1200 ft
 - 1600 ft
 - Ozone measured at all 5 levels also
- Visalia Profiler

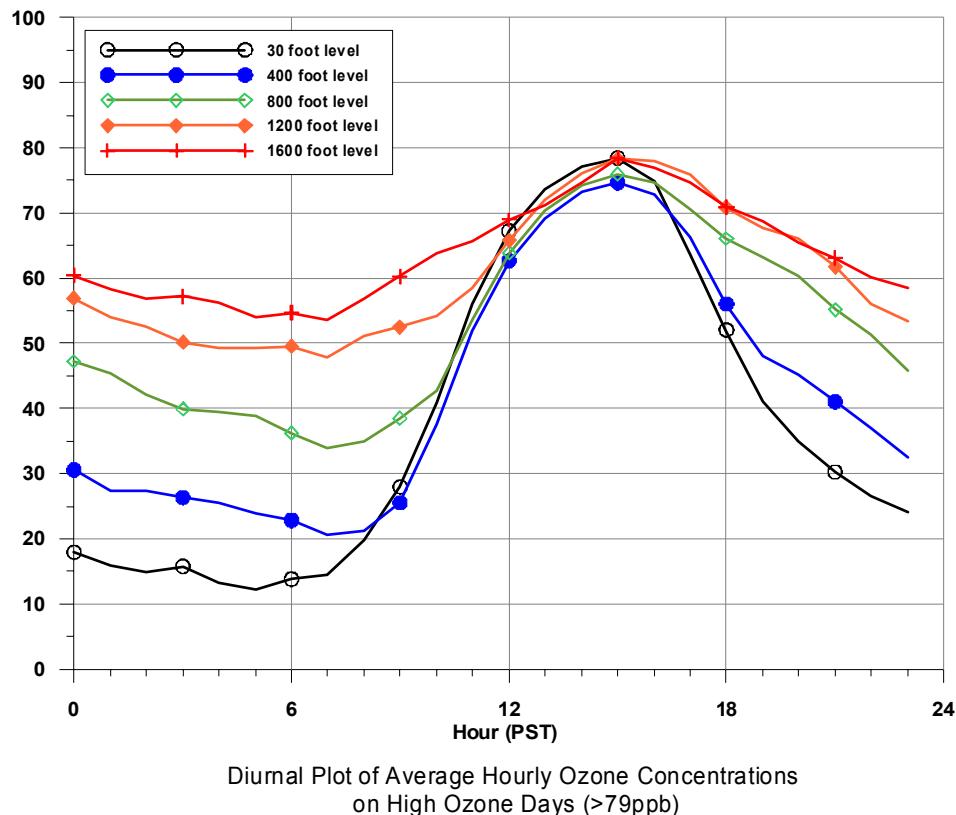
Walnut Grove Tower



T&B Systems

Average Diurnal O₃ Concentrations

Walnut Grove Tower - 2000



Walnut Grove Tower



Looking NNW from 400 level

Walnut Grove Tower

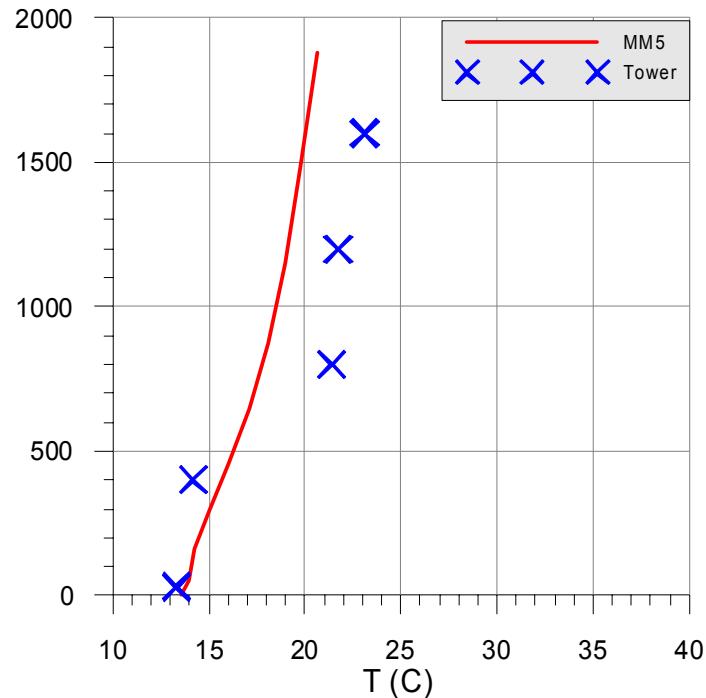


Looking NW from 1600 ft level

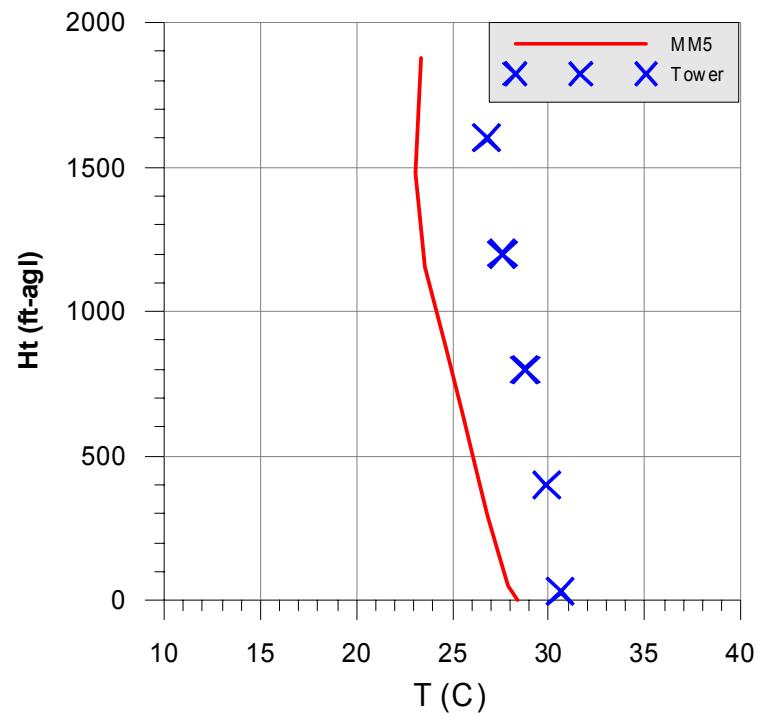


Looking SW from 1600 ft level

July 9, 1999 MM5 and Tower Temperature

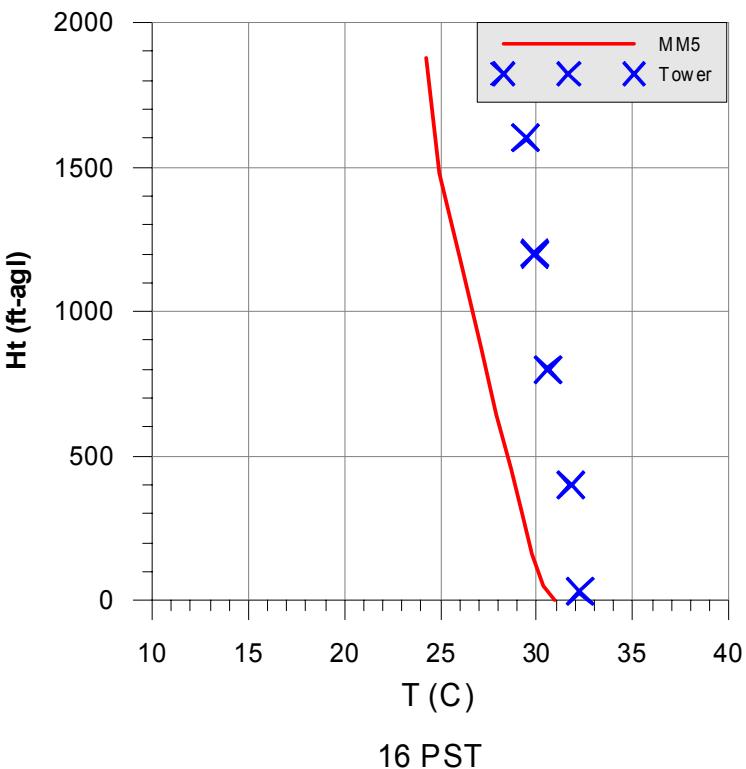
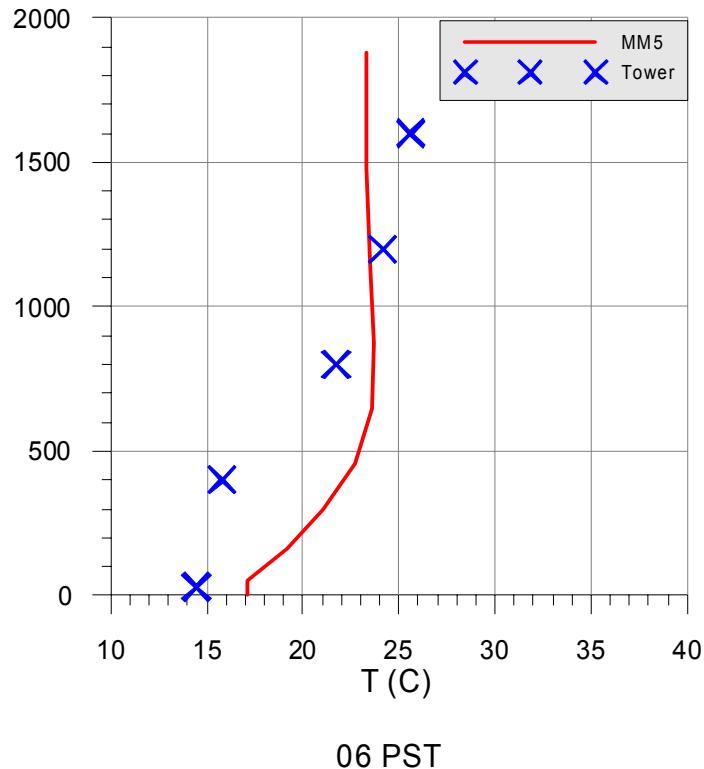


06 PST

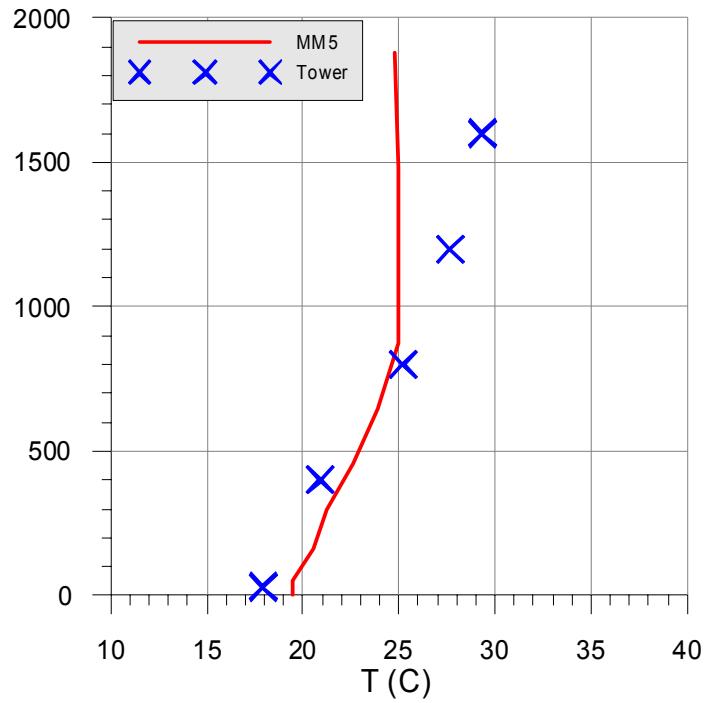


16 PST

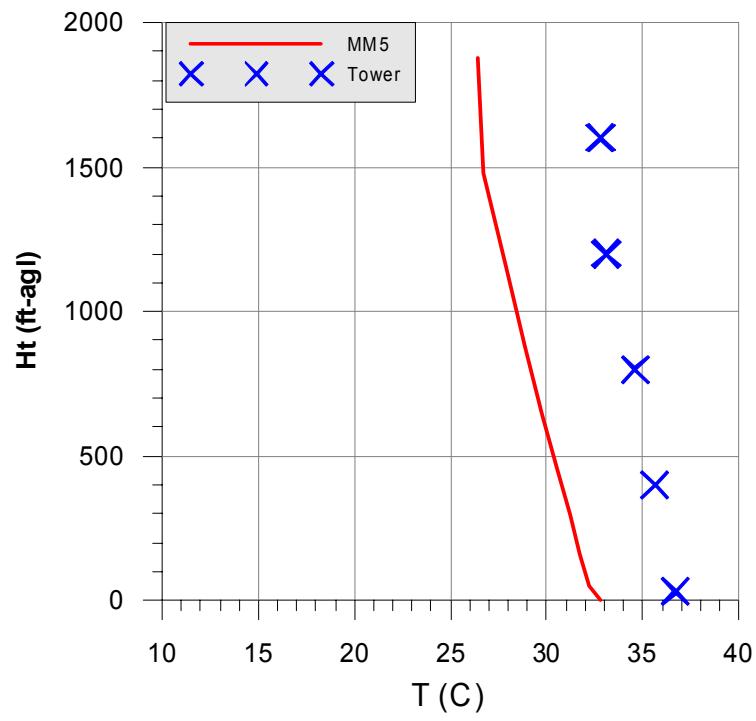
July 10, 1999 MM5 and Tower Temperature



July 11, 1999 MM5 and Tower Temperature

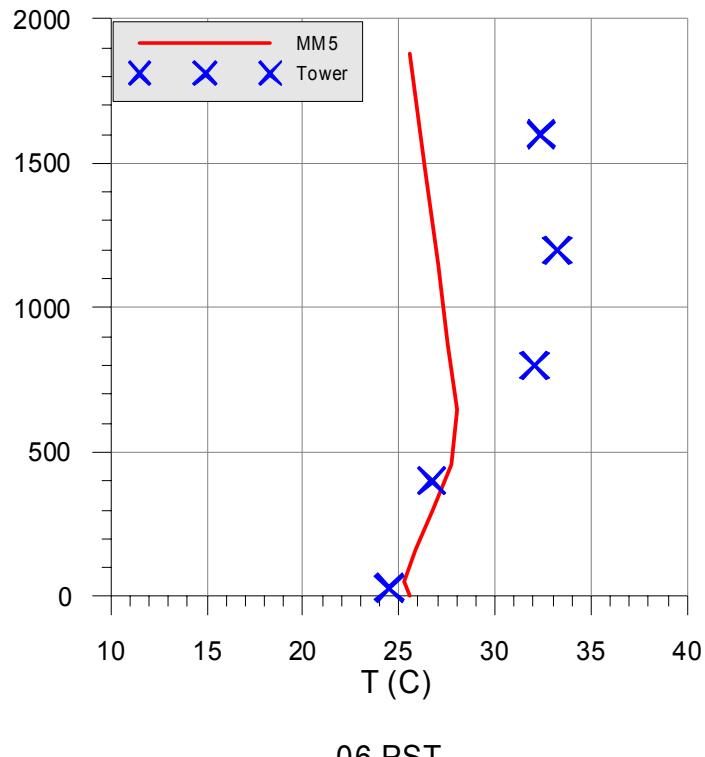


06 PST

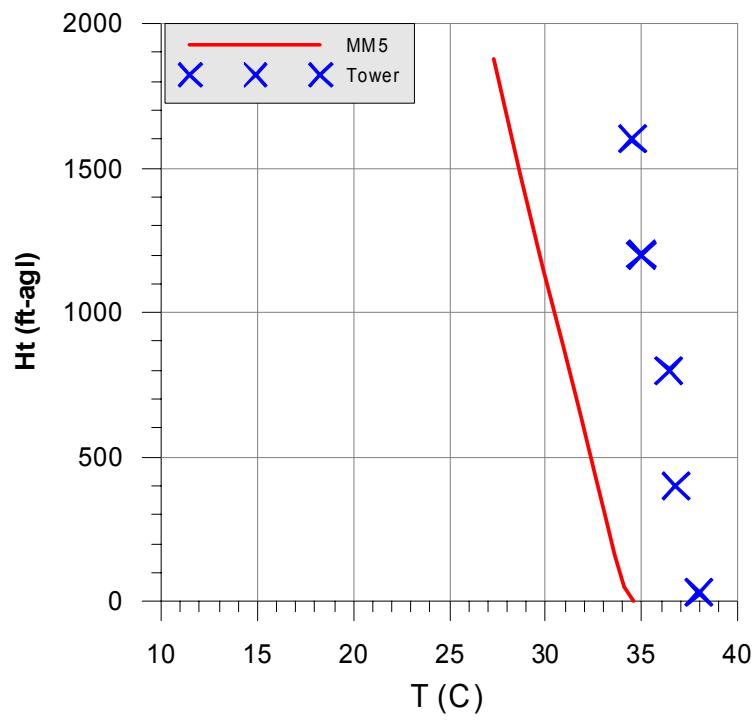


16 PST

July 12, 1999 MM5 and Tower Temperature

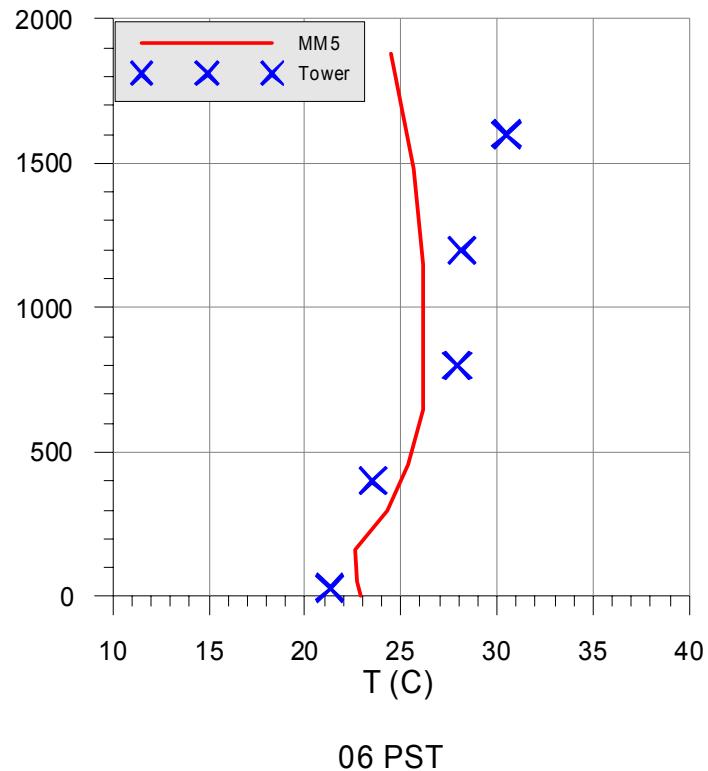


06 PST



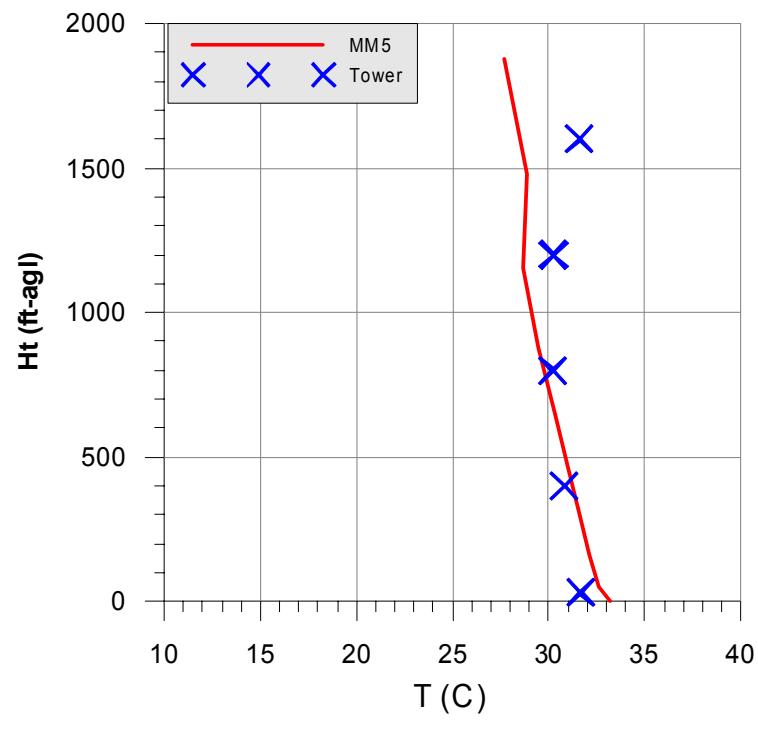
16 PST

July 13, 1999 MM5 and Tower Temperature



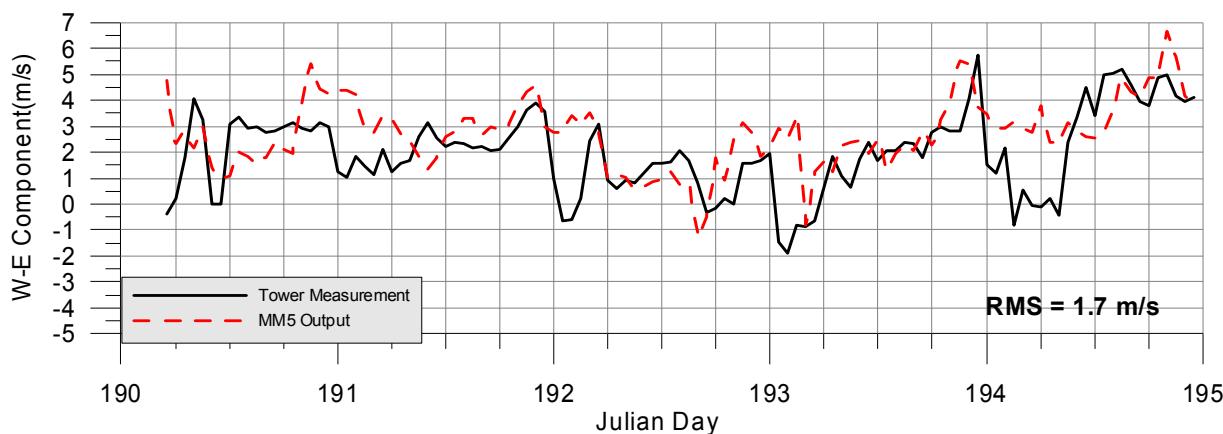
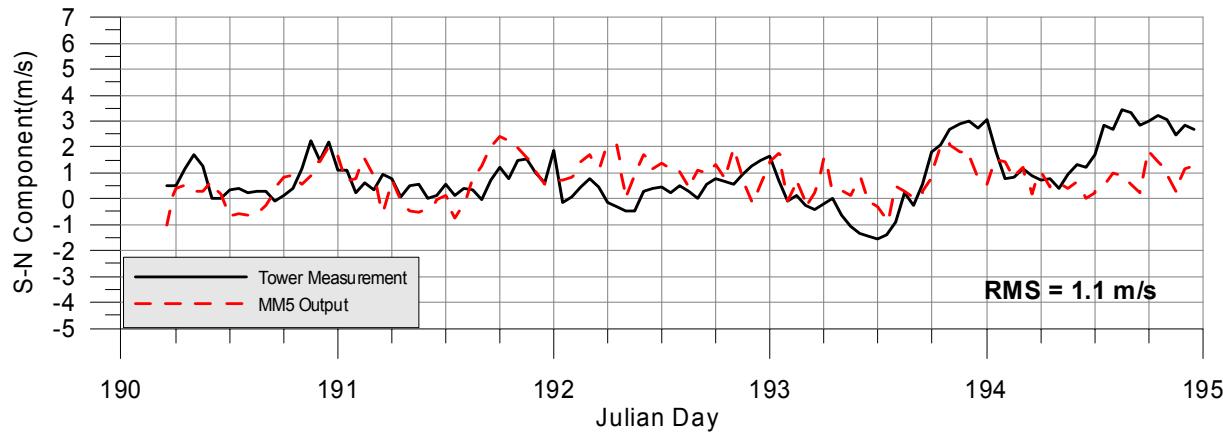
T&B Systems

06 PST

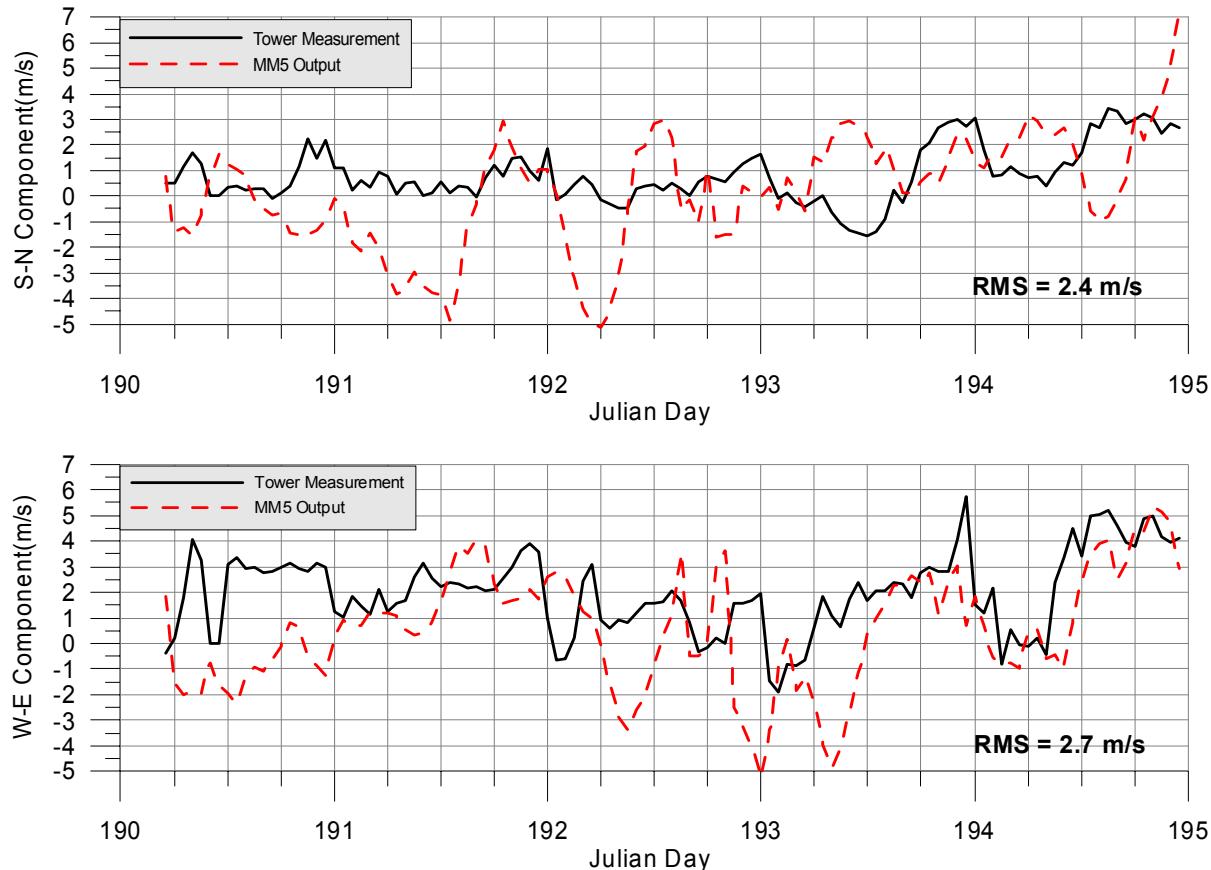


16 PST

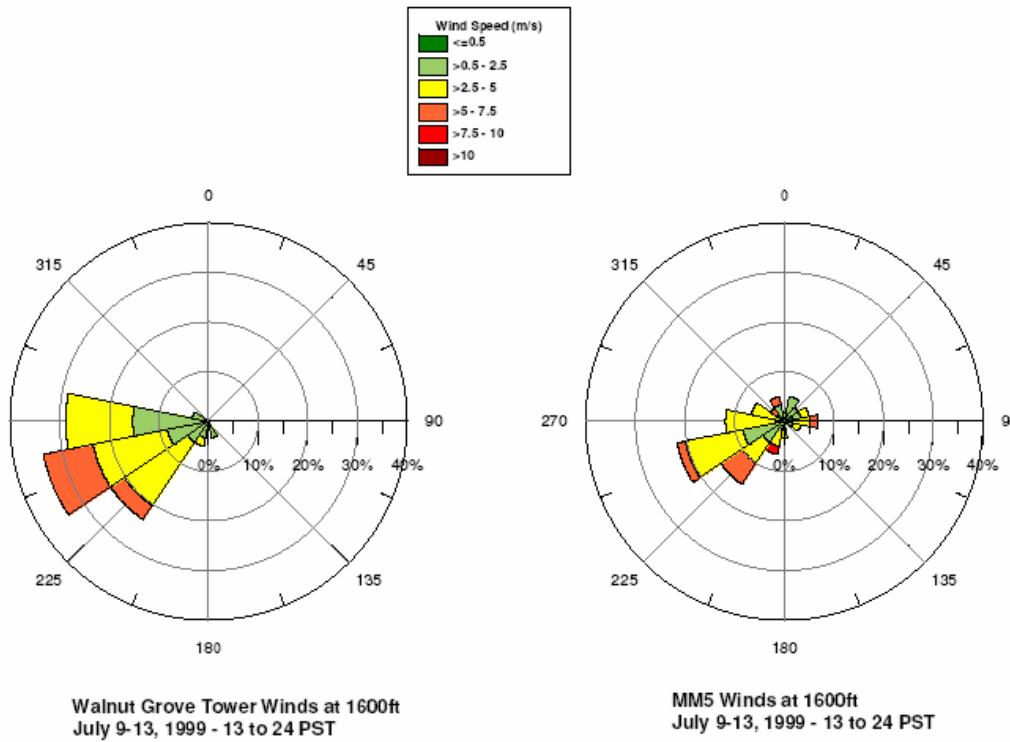
MM5 Winds Output vs Walnut Grove Tower Measurements - 30 FT



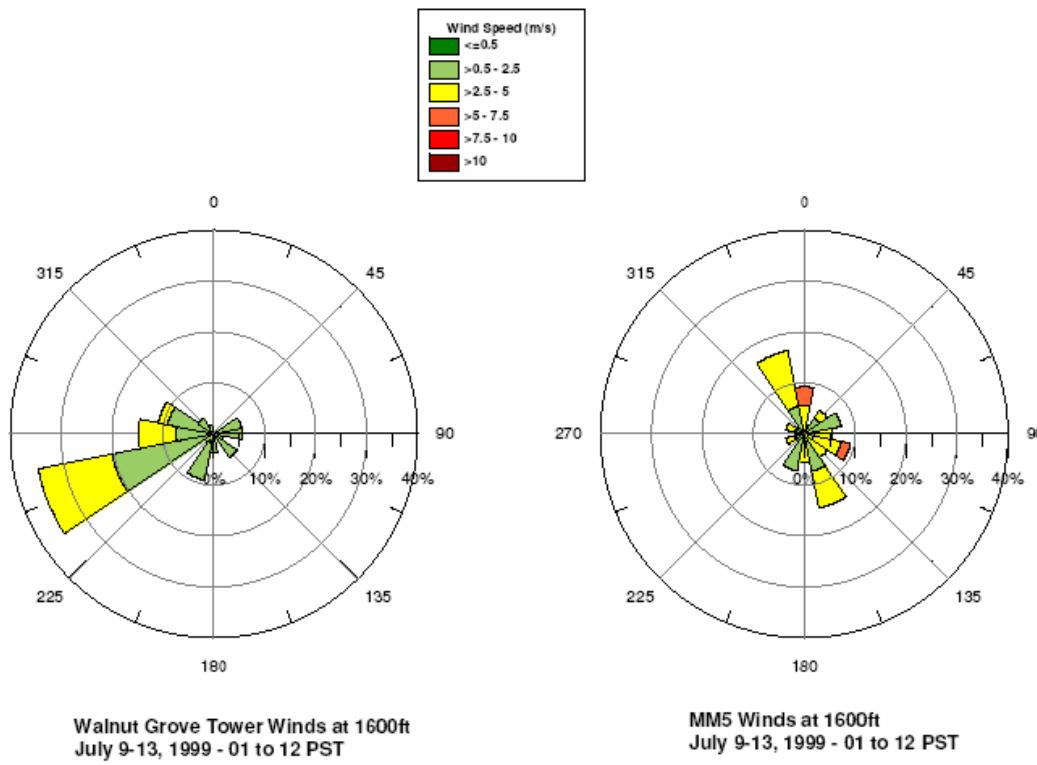
MM5 Winds Output vs Walnut Grove Tower Measurements - 1600 FT

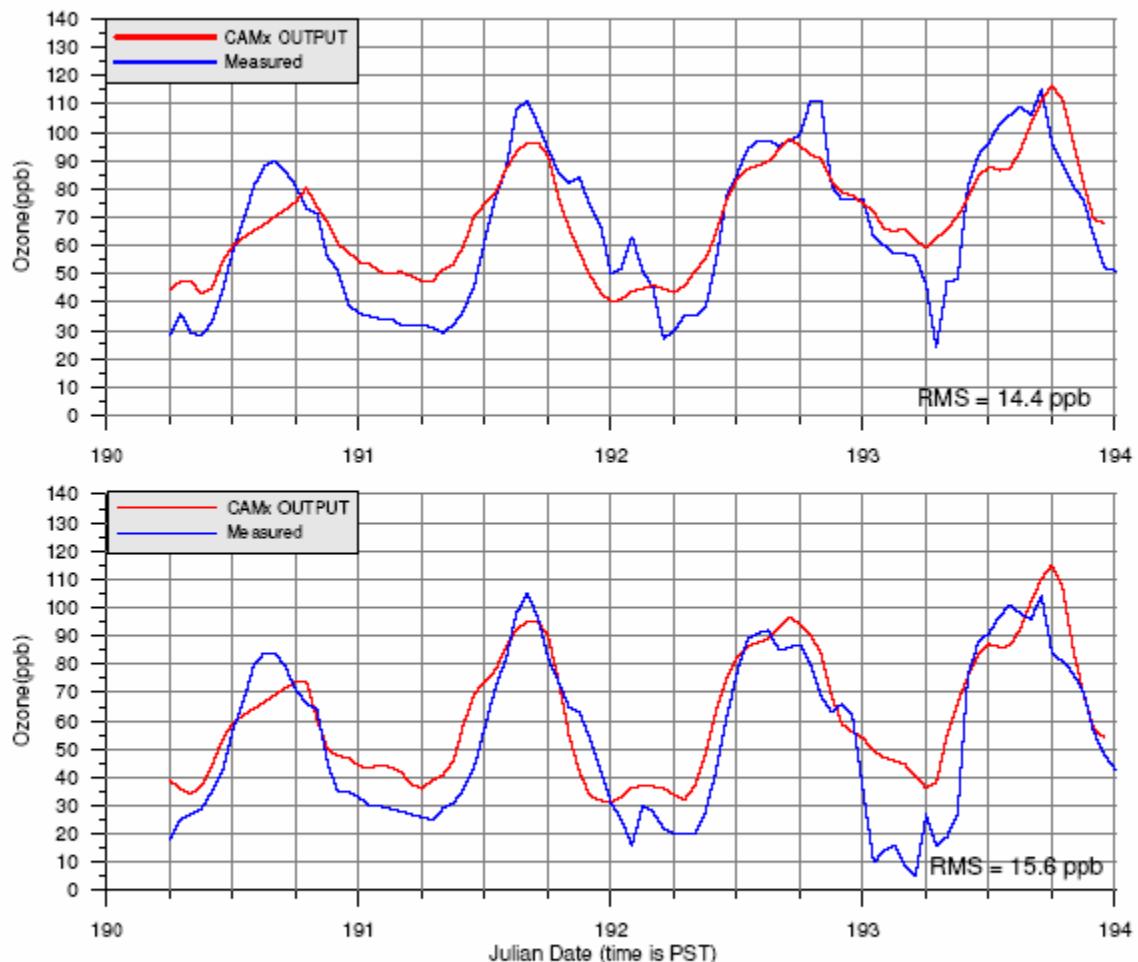


MM5 Winds vs Walnut Grove Measurements - 1600 FT 13-24 PST



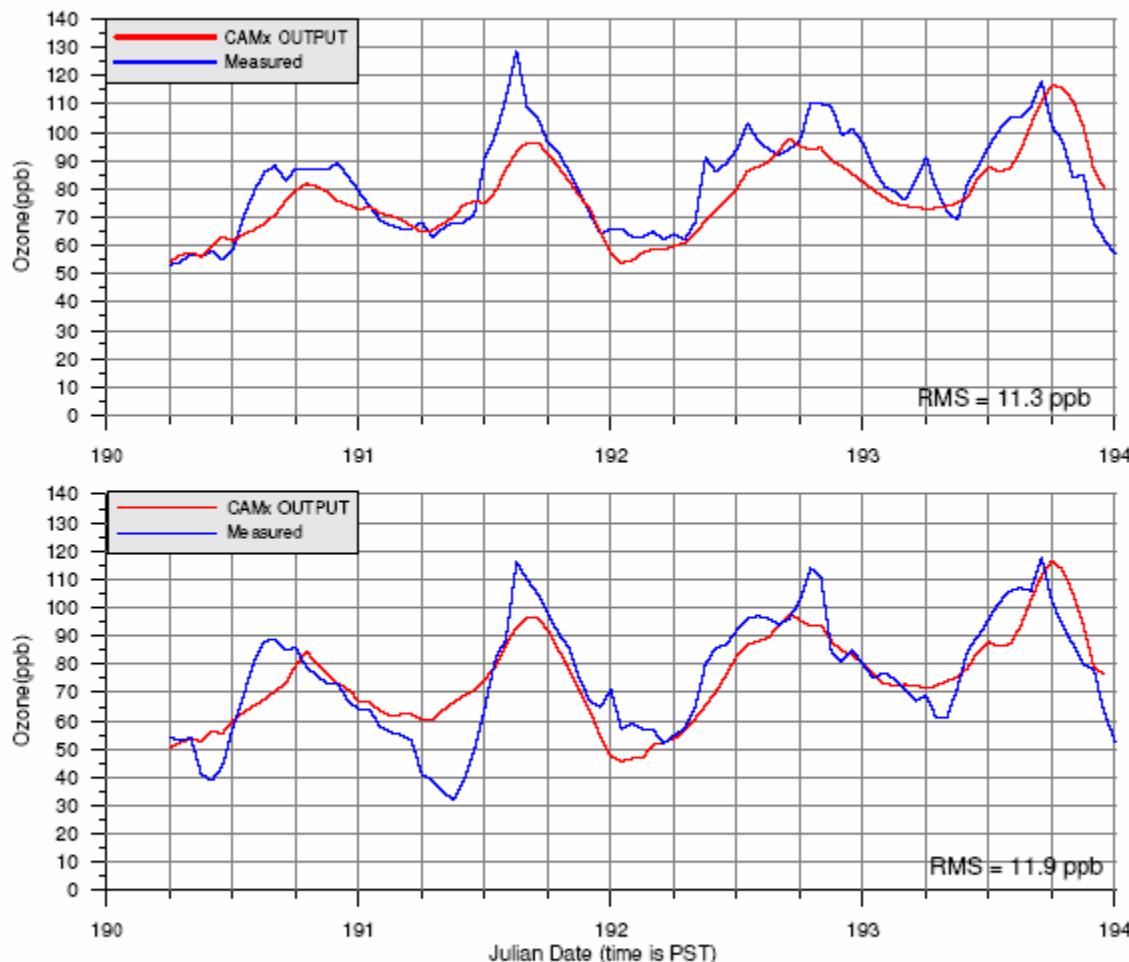
MM5 Winds vs Walnut Grove Measurements - 1600 FT 01-12 PST





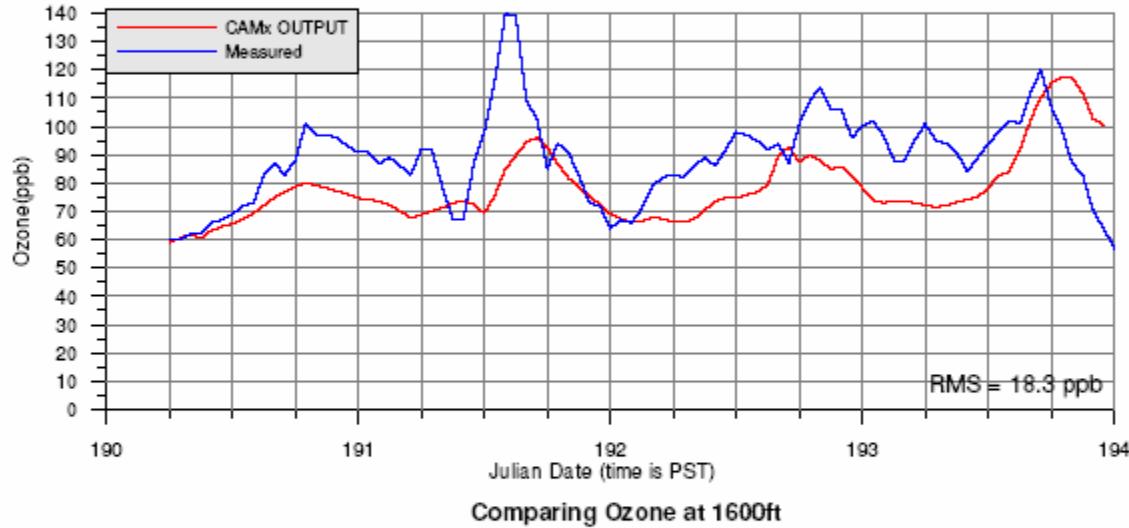
Comparing Ozone at 30ft (bottom panel) and 400ft (top panel)

10/12/05

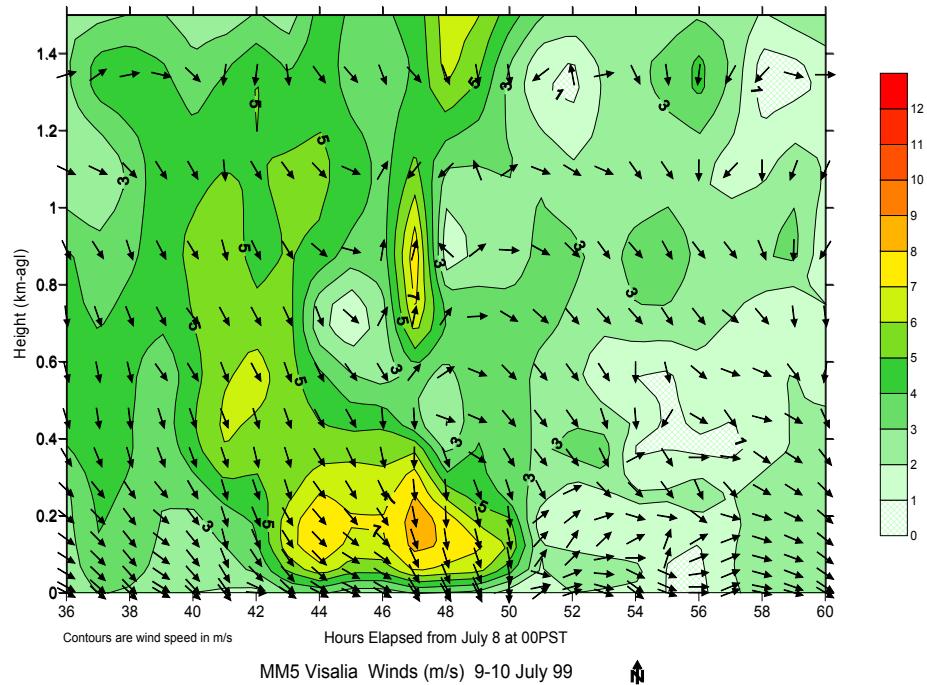
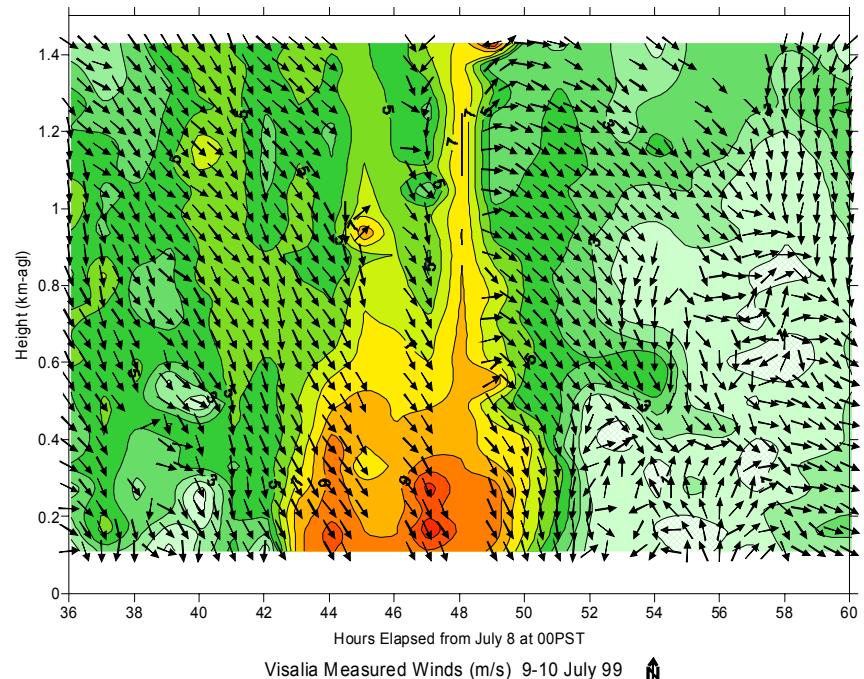


Comparing Ozone at 800ft (bottom panel) and 1200ft (top panel)

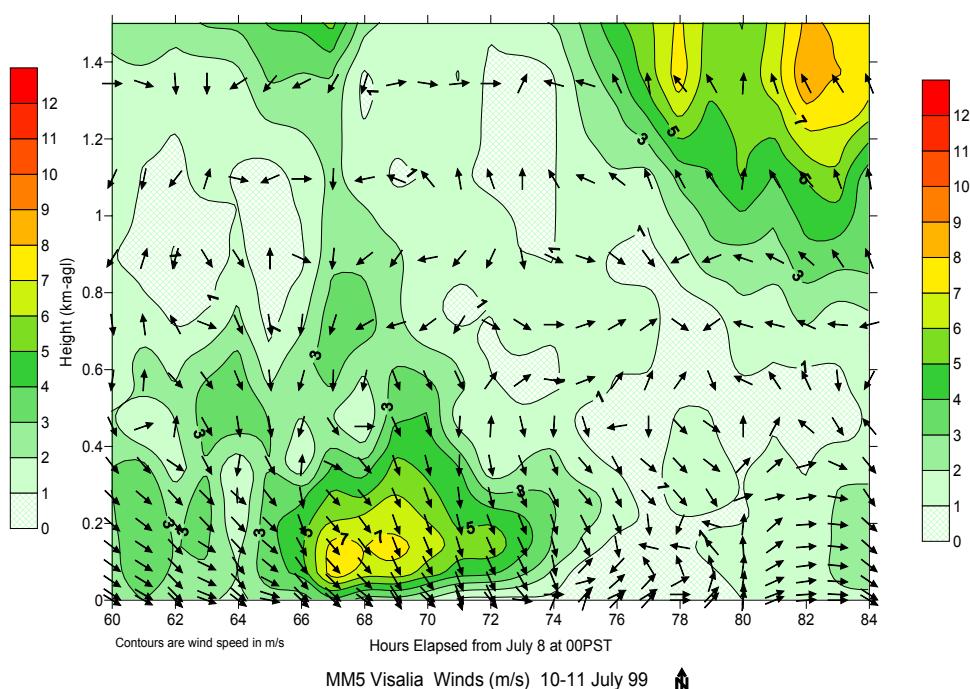
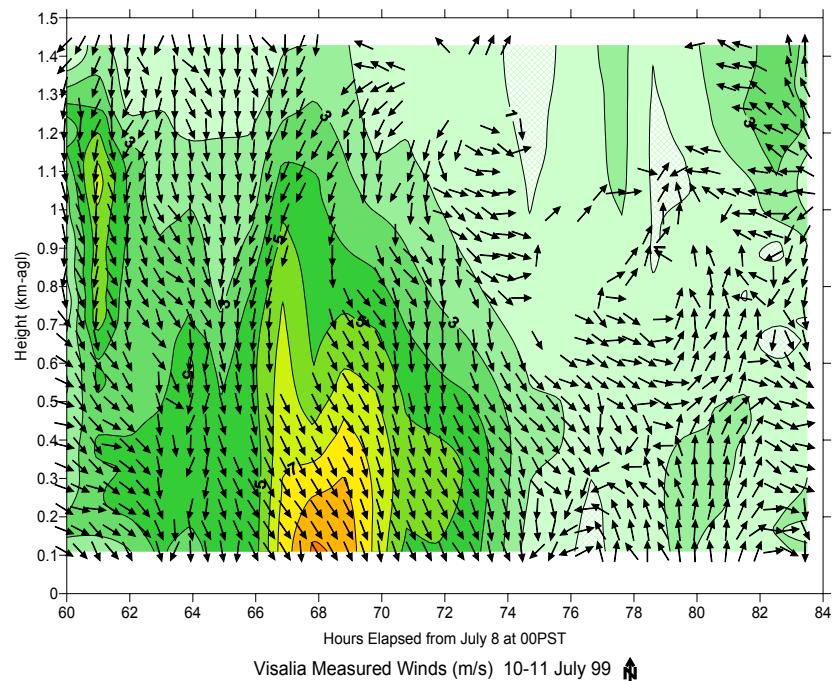
10/12/05



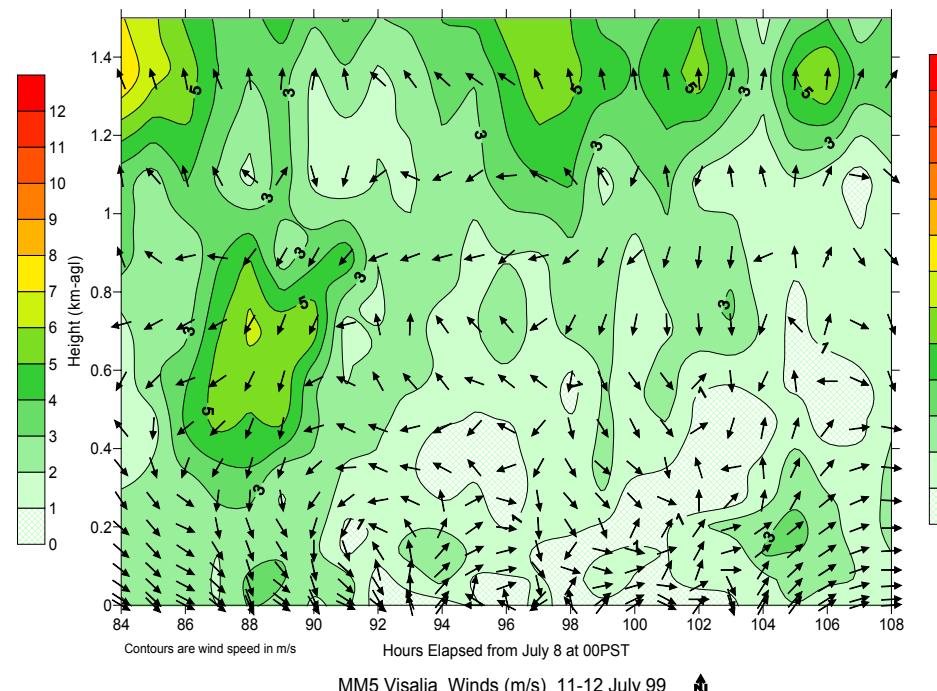
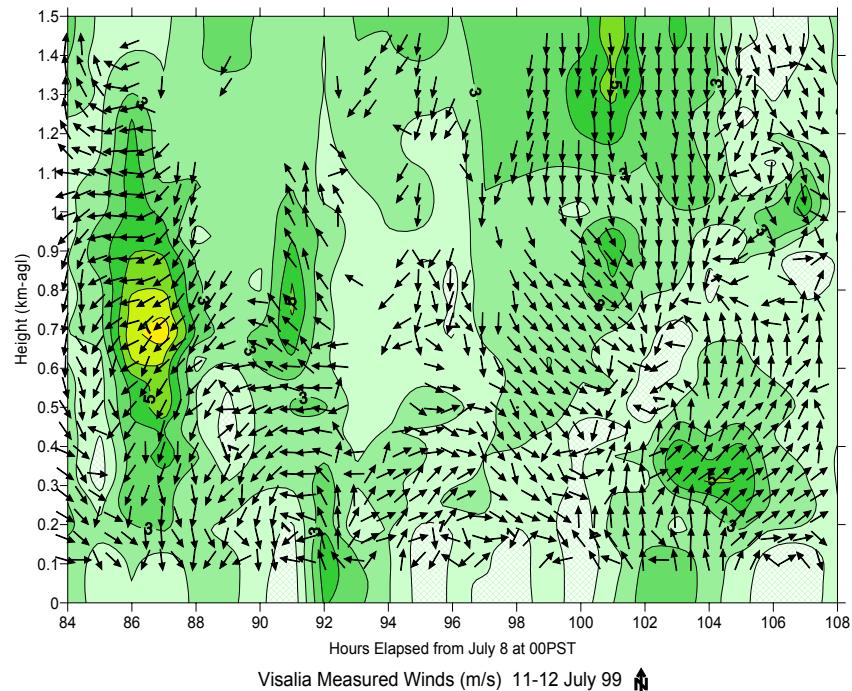
July 9-10, 1999 MM5 and Visalia Winds



July 10-11, 1999 MM5 and Visalia Winds

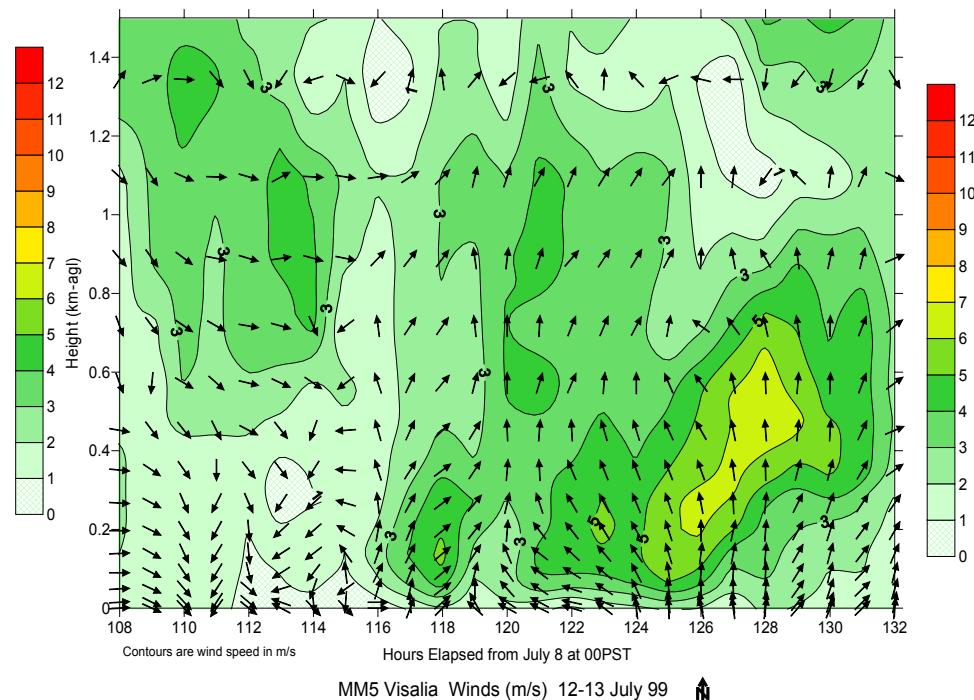
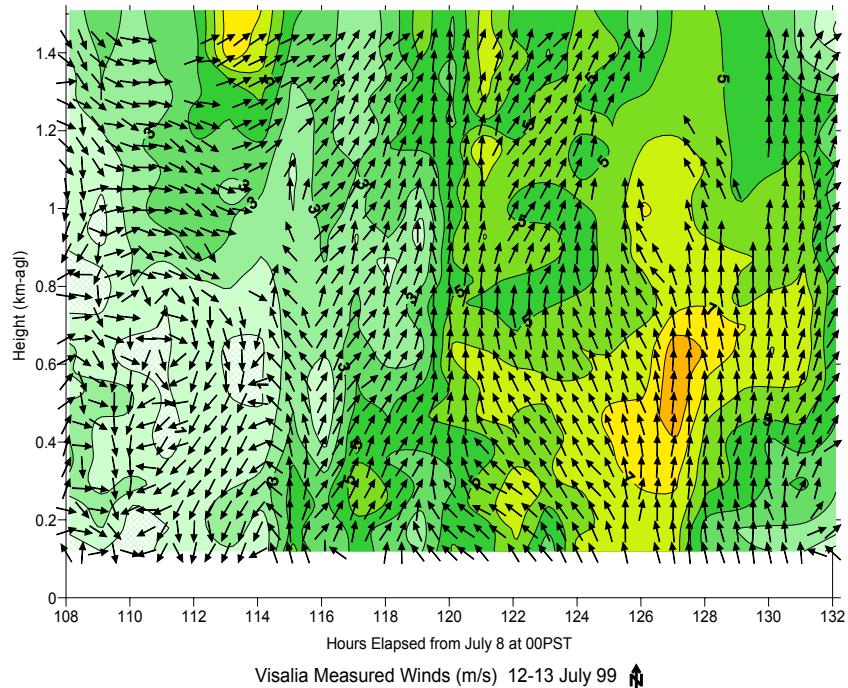


July 11-12, 1999 MM5 and Visalia Winds



T&B Systems

July 12-13, 1999 MM5 and Visalia Winds



T&B Systems

Summary

- MM5 temperatures generally significantly cooler than measured. This is most pronounced in the afternoon.
- MM5 temperature profiles are slightly more unstable than tower.
- MM5 generating greater vertical wind shears than the measured data show.
 - 12 hr wind roses show that afternoon and evening winds compare well. During the night and morning, the winds at 1600 ft do not compare well.
- CAMX overpredicts nighttime ozone at lower levels (30 and 400 ft),
- CAMX peaks seem reasonable compared with measured peaks.
- A major ozone plume went undetected by CAMX (July 10)
- The development of the nocturnal jet and other features in the SJV is being handled well by MM5.